

I'm not robot!

Learn how our system works, who can get public health insurance, what's covered, and how to contact provincial and territorial ministries of health. 1. Palley HA, Pomey MP, Forest P-G. Examining private and public provision in Canada's provincial health care systems: comparing Ontario and Quebec. *Int Polit Sci Rev.* 2011;32:79–94. [Google Scholar]**2.** Marchildon GP. The public/private debate in the funding, administration and delivery of healthcare in Canada. *Healthc Pap.* 2004;4:61–68. [PubMed][Google Scholar]**3.** Marchildon GP. Canada: health system review. *Health Syst Transit.* 2013;15:1–179. [PubMed][Google Scholar]**4.** Osborn R, Squires D, Doty MM, Sarnak DO, Schneider EC. In new survey of 11 countries, US adults still struggle with access to and affordability of health care. *Health Aff (Millwood)* 2016;35:2327–2336. 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These permissions are granted for free by Elsevier for as long as the COVID-19 resource centre remains active.Canada versus OECD comparators by indicators of the Triple AimCanadaUSAUKFranceDenmarkAustraliaDemographicsPopulation35-85 million321-4 million65-14 million66-81 million5-68 million23-78 millionLandmass (km2)9-985 million0-834 million0-242 million0-043 million7-692 millionAverage population density per km23-632-6269-2103-8132-13-1Urban population\*82%82%83%80%88%88%90%Foreign-born population†21-9%13-1%12-3%11-7%8-5%27-6%Human Development Index (global rank)#0-920 (10)0-920 (10)0-920 (12)0-897 (21)0-925 (5)0-939 (2)Gini coefficient of income inequality‡0-3130-3900-3600-2970-2560-337Population aged 65 years\*17%15%18%19%19%15%Fertility rate (children per woman)\*1-61-81-81-91-71-9Population healthLife expectancy at birth (years; global rank)#82-14 (14)79-16 (38)80-78 (28)82-26 (13)80-35 (32)82-50 (9)Health-adjusted life expectancy at birth (years; global rank)#72-3 (11)69-1 (51)71-4 (23)72-6 (9)71-2 (26)71-9 (16)Amenable mortality by HAQ Index\*\*87-681-364-687-985-789-830-day acute myocardial infarction mortality††7-5-5%7-9%7-1%6-3%4-4%Under-5 mortality per 1000#4-96-54-24-33-53-88Population overweight or obese††60-3%70-1%62-9%52-7%54-4%63-6%Population daily smokers†14-0%12-9%19-0%22-4%17-0%12-4%Leading cause of death†CancerHeart diseaseCancerCancerCancerHeart diseaseExperience of careAverage length of hospital stay (days)††7-55-46-05-83-54-7Caesarean sections per 1000 births††259322252208212340Hospital beds per 10 000††272827622738Physicians per 1000†2-4772-5542-8063-2273-6483-374Physician generalists††47-19%11-92%28-72%46-72%19-61%45-01%Nurses per 1000†10-811-28-29-718-22-7Proportion reporting difficulty accessing after-hours care§§83%61%49%64%NA44%Proportion reporting wait >2 months for specialist appointment§§30%6%19%4%NA13%Proportion reporting wait >4 months for elective surgery§§18%4%12%2%NA8%Proportion reporting cost-related access barriers§§16%33%7%17%NA14%Proportion reporting use of emergency services in past 2 years§§41%35%24%33%NA22%Proportion reporting use of emergency given lack of access to regular medical doctor§§17%16%7%7%NA6%Per capita costsTotal health expenditure per GDP\*10-4%17-1%69-1%11-5%10-8%9-4%Total health expenditure per capita (PPP)\*46419403377450847824357Total publicly financed health expenditure\*70-9%48-3%83-1%78-2%84-8%67-0%Total health expenditure out of pocket\*†13-6%11-0%9-7%6-3%13-4%18-8%Total health expenditure on pharmaceuticals†17-5%12-3%12-1%14-7%6-8%14-4%Pharmaceutical cost per capita (US\$)†7861112497668342617Average general practitioner income (PPP)†††140 617-66176 000-0078 932-65NANA96 015-97Average specialist income (PPP)†††4230 291-66265 000-00161 794-3795 162-75139 248-35208 107-93Average nurse salary (PPP)††55 259-9370 610-0049 948-2041 161-5058 364-2662 919-14Health technology assessment agency††Canadian Agency for Drugs and TechnologyNo centralised federal agencyNational Institute for Health and Care ExcellenceHaute Autorité de SantéDanish Centre for Health Technology AssessmentPharmaceutical Benefits Advisory Committee**





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